

## Sea Ice & Permafrost - Teacher Review

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m E}$ K N J E P 0 T O S Ι ΜE L Τ Q I F E XSJGDG G  $\mathbf{E}$ Т NMVIM HERMALPO Τ LHXOI

Write the 23 words relating to sea ice and permafrost below

**ALBEDO** HEAT REFLECRION **CLATHRATES ISOTOPE** RISE **EVAPORATION LEVEL SEAICE EXPANSION** MELT **SEALEVEL EXTINCTION** MELTING SOIL **FALL METHANE THERMAL GLACIAL MOISTURE THICKNESS** 

GREATDYING PERMAFROST

What is the main reason for sea rise as a result of global warming? Thermal expansion

Does melting of sea ice have a major or minor effect on sea level? Minor

What is albedo? The capacity of a surface to reflect solar radiation.

Which surface is the most effective for reflecting solar radiation, a light surface or dark surface? A light surface.

What is permafrost? Permafrost is frozen rock, soil and organic materials. It occurs at high altitudes and high latitudes and acts as a long-term carbon sink.

What happens when permafrost melts in a town?

All roads, electrical wires, plumbing, water services and fuel services are disturbed. Home bases become unstable.